



计算超市

计算能力是数学学习中一项基本能力，是学好数学和其他学科的重要基础。扎实的计算可以提升孩子的专注力及数学学习的自信心，同时计算贯穿数学学习的全过程。

“天下武功，唯快不破！”计算同样追求一个“快”字！计算速度的提升，能够大大缩短孩子的解题时间，当然，只求“快”是万万不够的，算的快却总出错，没有任何意义，唯有又快又准，才能问鼎计算高峰！

**回想这些年你做错过的计算题，为什么错呢？大量的回答可以归结为两点：**

### **1. 粗心！粗心！太粗心了！**

抄错数、看串行、忘了进退位，点错了小数点……明明会算的偏偏算错，根本原因在于——注意力不集中！关于专注力的训练网上有很多经验贴，这里推荐“舒尔特表”，“舒尔特表”可以通过动态的练习锻炼视神经末梢，培养注意力的集中、分配、控制能力。

### **2. 基本功不扎实呗！**

说白了，就是没能很好的掌握计算方法和技巧！乘法竖式怎么列？积与商怎么对位？四则混合运算先算什么后算什么？方程到底怎么解？特别是以后学习了分数计算，需要学会的方法和技巧就更多了！

计算方法，也是计算的基本功。除了在学习之初就要理解透彻之外，还要坚持不断的练习与巩固，一是避免遗忘，二是增加熟练度，俗话说“熟能生巧”，练得多了，方法自然就领悟了。

计算技巧，指的就是我们在课堂上学习过的各种巧算技巧。复杂的计算题，通过巧算可以变得无比简单，不仅降低了计算量，提高了准确率，还能提高计算速度，可谓一举多得！

# 练习 1

## 1 分小互化

$$\frac{1}{5} =$$

$$\frac{6}{25} =$$

$$\frac{39}{10} =$$

$$\frac{187}{50} =$$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{5}{6} + \frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{4}{7} \div \frac{2}{5} - \frac{9}{11}$$

$$\frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{5}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{5} - \frac{2}{9} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{1}{6}x - \frac{3}{5} = \frac{3}{10}$$

$$\frac{1}{4}x + \frac{1}{9} = \frac{1}{2}x$$

# 练习2

## 1 分小互化

$$\frac{13}{20} =$$

$$\frac{3}{4} =$$

$$\frac{71}{25} =$$

$$\frac{11}{10} =$$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{9}{20} \div \frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{7}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{13}{18} + \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{7}{10} + \frac{4}{5} \div \frac{1}{3}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{1}{3} = \frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{7}x$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{5}{6} = \frac{3}{4}$$

# 练习3

## 1 分小互化

$$\frac{7}{10} =$$

$$\frac{31}{4} =$$

$$\frac{29}{8} =$$

$$\frac{41}{10} =$$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{4}{7} - \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \div \frac{1}{7} + \frac{7}{20}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{6} \times \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{1}{6} - \frac{2}{5}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{2}{3}x - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}x$$

$$\frac{11}{12}x + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{6}$$

# 练习 4

## 1 分小互化

$$\frac{1}{4} =$$

$$\frac{7}{10} =$$

$$\frac{6}{5} =$$

$$\frac{7}{2} =$$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{1}{5} \div \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{6}{7} + \frac{2}{7} \times \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{3}{5} + \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{7}{8} \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{3}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{1}{4}x - \frac{3}{5} = \frac{1}{6}x$$

$$\frac{4}{9}x + \frac{10}{11} = \frac{2}{3}x$$

## 1 分小互化

$$\frac{13}{25} =$$

$$\frac{3}{20} =$$

$$\frac{177}{50} =$$

$$\frac{15}{4} =$$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{2}{5} \times \frac{3}{7} + \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\frac{7}{9} + \frac{11}{12} \times \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{3}{5} - \frac{11}{15} \times \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{4} \div \frac{3}{8}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{2}{3}x - \frac{3}{4} = \frac{1}{2}x$$

$$\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{4}{5}x$$

# 练习 6

## 1 分小互化

$$\frac{1}{5} =$$

$$\frac{3}{8} =$$

$$\frac{35}{8} =$$

$$\frac{63}{40} =$$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{1}{9} - \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{5}{14} + \frac{4}{7}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{3} - \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{11} \times \frac{1}{3}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{2}{5}x$$

$$\frac{3}{8}x - \frac{1}{3} = \frac{1}{4}$$



## 1 分小互化

$$\frac{19}{25} =$$

$$\frac{1}{4} =$$

$$\frac{16}{5} =$$

$$\frac{163}{100} =$$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{4}{5} + \frac{2}{5} \div \frac{6}{11}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \div \frac{5}{8} - \frac{11}{10}$$

$$\frac{4}{7} - \frac{15}{16} \times \frac{4}{7}$$

$$\frac{5}{7} \div \frac{1}{3} - \frac{5}{3}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{1}{6}x + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{7}{10}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{6}x = \frac{1}{4}x$$

# 练习 8

## 1 分小互化

$$\frac{17}{20} =$$

$$\frac{2}{5} =$$

$$\frac{11}{8} =$$

$$\frac{21}{5} =$$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{18} \div \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{9}{11} \times \frac{1}{3} - \frac{5}{22}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{18} \div \frac{5}{6}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{4}{5}x + \frac{4}{5} = \frac{6}{7}$$

$$\frac{1}{3}x - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{4}x$$

## 1 分小互化

$$\frac{49}{50} =$$

$$\frac{13}{4} =$$

$$\frac{23}{5} =$$

$$\frac{71}{20} =$$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{11}{12} + \frac{1}{2} \div \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\frac{7}{18} - \frac{2}{9} \times \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{14}{15} \times \frac{7}{8} - \frac{2}{5}$$

$$\frac{7}{9} - \frac{8}{9} \times \frac{1}{4}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{1}{3}x - \frac{2}{13} = \frac{11}{13}$$

$$\frac{5}{6}x - \frac{7}{8} = \frac{1}{4}x$$

# 练习10

## 1 分小互化

$$\frac{19}{50} =$$

$$\frac{1}{8} =$$

$$\frac{17}{10} =$$

$$\frac{121}{25} =$$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{7}{20} \div \frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{3}{5} - \frac{5}{18} \div \frac{8}{9}$$

$$\frac{7}{10} \div \frac{2}{3} - \frac{11}{15}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{5}{7} + \frac{3}{8}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{3}{11}x + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{2}{9}x - \frac{5}{6} = \frac{2}{3}$$

## 1 分小互化

$$\frac{3}{25} =$$

$$\frac{3}{5} =$$

$$\frac{13}{25} =$$

$$\frac{9}{2} =$$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{3}{4} + \frac{3}{16}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \div \frac{5}{14} + \frac{1}{15}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{8} + \frac{3}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{6} - \frac{3}{8} \times \frac{1}{3}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{3}{5} - \frac{4}{5}x = \frac{4}{5}x$$

$$\frac{3}{4}x - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{2}{3}x$$

# 练习12

## 1 分小互化

$$\frac{3}{10} =$$

$$\frac{22}{25} =$$

$$\frac{259}{100} =$$

$$\frac{111}{25} =$$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{10} + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{4}{7}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{11}{15} \times \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{8}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{10}$$

$$\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{2}{7} = \frac{5}{12}x$$

## 1 分小互化

$$\frac{1}{5} =$$

$$\frac{7}{8} =$$

$$\frac{37}{10} =$$

$$\frac{37}{8} =$$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{2}{5} \div \frac{1}{7} - \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{4}{15} \div \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{9}$$

$$\frac{6}{11} \div \frac{3}{10} - \frac{1}{2}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{10}x$$

$$\frac{1}{11} + \frac{1}{3}x = \frac{1}{3}$$

# 练习14

## 1 分小互化

$$\frac{1}{4} =$$

$$\frac{7}{10} =$$

$$\frac{119}{25} =$$

$$\frac{453}{100} =$$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{1}{8} \times \frac{4}{5} + \frac{1}{7}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{2}{7}$$

$$\frac{7}{8} \times \frac{8}{11} - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{5}{7} - \frac{11}{18} \div \frac{7}{8}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{3}x = \frac{1}{5}x$$

$$\frac{1}{7}x - \frac{6}{7} = \frac{1}{9}$$



## 1 分小互化

$$\frac{7}{10} =$$

$$\frac{3}{4} =$$

$$\frac{106}{25} =$$

$$\frac{74}{25} =$$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{2}{5}$$

$$\frac{14}{15} \div \frac{2}{3} - \frac{3}{11}$$

$$\frac{5}{8} + \frac{5}{18} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{5}{6} + \frac{7}{10} \times \frac{1}{7}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{1}{5}x - \frac{3}{10} = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}x - \frac{2}{3} = \frac{7}{11}x$$

# 练习16

## 1 分小互化

$0.34 =$

$0.35 =$

$2.56 =$

$2.25 =$

## 2 脱式计算

$$0.75 + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{2} \div 2$$

$$\left(0.25 \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4}\right) \div 0.4$$

$$0.6 - \frac{1}{4} \div \left(0.75 + \frac{3}{4}\right)$$

$$0.5 \div 0.25 - \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{4}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{7}{9}x = \frac{7}{8}x - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{2}x = \frac{5}{8}x - \frac{2}{3}$$

## 1 分小互化

$0.9 =$

$0.375 =$

$1.15 =$

$3.2 =$

## 2 脱式计算

$$0.875 + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{2} \div 0.6$$

$$0.8 \times \left( 0.875 - \frac{3}{4} \right) \div \frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \times 0.2 + \frac{1}{4} \div 0.1$$

$$\left( 0.125 + \frac{1}{2} + 0.5 \right) \times \frac{1}{2}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{6}{11}x = \frac{3}{5}x - \frac{9}{11}$$

$$\frac{1}{7} - \frac{1}{12}x = \frac{1}{8}x - \frac{1}{3}$$

# 练习18

## 1 分小互化

$0.2 =$

$0.68 =$

$1.96 =$

$3.5 =$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{1}{2} \div 0.375 + \frac{1}{5} - 0.1$$

$$0.8 \times \left( 0.8 + \frac{7}{8} \times \frac{1}{7} \right)$$

$$0.75 + \frac{1}{2} \times \left( \frac{3}{5} - 0.5 \right)$$

$$\frac{2}{5} + 0.5 \times \frac{1}{2} - 0.25$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{5}{6} - \frac{2}{3}x = \frac{1}{6}x - \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{2}{5}x + \frac{1}{8} = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{3}{5}x$$

## 1 分小互化

$0.35 =$

$1.27 =$

$2.4 =$

$2.48 =$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{7}{8} \times \left( 0.3 + \frac{1}{2} \times 0.6 \right)$$

$$\left( \frac{3}{4} + 0.4 + \frac{1}{2} \right) \times 0.5$$

$$0.4 \div \frac{4}{5} + \frac{1}{2} - 0.2$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + 0.8 + \frac{1}{4} \div 0.25$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{2}{9} = \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{8}x$$

$$\frac{1}{8}x + \frac{1}{3} = \frac{5}{6} - \frac{3}{8}x$$

# 练习 20

## 1 分小互化

$0.95 =$

$0.25 =$

$2.2 =$

$2.5 =$

## 2 脱式计算

$$0.5 \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{2}{5} + 0.75$$

$$0.2 + \left( \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{2} \right) \div 0.875$$

$$0.125 \times 0.5 + \frac{1}{10} \times \frac{1}{2}$$

$$0.5 \times \left( 0.5 - \frac{2}{5} \right) \div \frac{1}{10}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{3}{4}x + \frac{3}{7} = \frac{2}{3} - \frac{1}{7}x$$

$$\frac{10}{11} + \frac{2}{5}x = \frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{5}x$$

## 1 分小互化

$0.16 =$

$0.68 =$

$4.52 =$

$4.25 =$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\left(0.5 \times 0.75 + \frac{3}{5}\right) \div 3$$

$$\left(0.25 + 0.875 + \frac{1}{8}\right) \div \frac{5}{3}$$

$$0.5 \div 0.4 + \frac{3}{8} - \frac{1}{10}$$

$$0.4 \div 0.3 + \frac{1}{2} - \frac{2}{5}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{5}{9} + \frac{7}{9}x = \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{3}x$$

$$\frac{5}{12} - \frac{1}{3}x = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{3}$$

# 练习 22

## 1 分小互化

$0.39 =$

$0.33 =$

$3.4 =$

$2.52 =$

## 2 脱式计算

$$0.6 \times 0.25 + \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{4}{5}$$

$$0.5 + 0.5 + \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{4}{5}$$

$$0.5 \times \left( \frac{7}{8} - 0.25 \right) \div \frac{7}{10}$$

$$0.4 \times \frac{3}{8} + 0.8 \times \frac{1}{2}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3}x = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{5}{7}$$

$$\frac{1}{5} + \frac{3}{7}x = \frac{7}{9}x - \frac{1}{6}$$



## 1 分小互化

$0.25 =$

$0.375 =$

$1.16 =$

$1.6 =$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\frac{1}{2} \times 0.2 + \frac{3}{8} \div 0.25$$

$$0.75 + \left( \frac{3}{8} + 0.6 \right) \div \frac{1}{2}$$

$$0.75 \div \frac{1}{2} - \frac{5}{8} \div 0.5$$

$$\left( 0.75 \times \frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{8} \right) \div 0.75$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{1}{12}x + \frac{1}{9} = \frac{7}{9} - \frac{2}{3}x$$

$$\frac{5}{9} + \frac{5}{7}x = \frac{5}{6} + \frac{2}{3}x$$

# 练习 24

## 1 分小互化

$0.65 =$

$0.875 =$

$4.2 =$

$2.6 =$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\left(0.6 + 0.5 + \frac{2}{5}\right) \div \frac{3}{8}$$

$$0.5 + \left(\frac{7}{8} + \frac{7}{10}\right) \div 0.25$$

$$\left(0.875 \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{8}\right) \div 0.25$$

$$\frac{3}{5} \times 0.375 + \frac{1}{5} \div 0.25$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{3}{4} - \frac{7}{8}x = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{11}{12} + \frac{1}{9}x = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{3}$$

## 1 分小互化

$0.6 =$

$0.76 =$

$4.78 =$

$3.25 =$

## 2 脱式计算

$$0.625 \div \frac{3}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \div 0.75$$

$$\left(0.2 \times 0.2 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \div \frac{1}{5}$$

$$0.4 \div 0.5 - \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{3}{4}$$

$$0.25 \times \left(0.9 - \frac{7}{10}\right) \div \frac{1}{2}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{1}{3} - \frac{1}{4}x = \frac{5}{6}x - \frac{2}{9}$$

$$\frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{2}x = \frac{2}{5} + \frac{4}{5}x$$

# 练习 26

## 1 分小互化

$0.39 =$

$3.94 =$

$4.8 =$

$4.02 =$

## 2 脱式计算

$$0.125 \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \times 0.2$$

$$0.5 - 0.375 \div \left( \frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$0.5 \times \left( \frac{9}{10} - \frac{3}{4} \right) \div 0.5$$

$$0.625 \times \left( \frac{1}{2} - 0.1 \right) \div \frac{3}{8}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{4}{5}x + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2}x$$

$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{4}x = \frac{7}{10} + \frac{1}{5}x$$

## 1 分小互化

$0.8 =$

$1.625 =$

$3.1 =$

$1.42 =$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\left(0.625 + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{10}\right) \div 0.25$$

$$0.6 \div 0.75 - \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{4}$$

$$0.3 + \frac{2}{7} \times \left(\frac{3}{4} - 0.4\right)$$

$$0.5 \div \frac{3}{5} - \frac{1}{2} \times 0.25$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{1}{4} + \frac{3}{5}x = \frac{5}{9} + \frac{2}{5}x$$

$$\frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{7}x = \frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{5}x$$

# 练习28

## 1 分小互化

$0.125 =$

$0.64 =$

$1.88 =$

$2.85 =$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\left(0.25 \times 0.75 + \frac{1}{2}\right) \div \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\left(0.5 + \frac{1}{5} + 0.125\right) \times \frac{4}{5}$$

$$0.25 \times \left(\frac{1}{5} + 0.375\right) \div \frac{1}{2}$$

$$0.9 \div 0.8 + \frac{3}{4} \div \frac{3}{5}$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{4}{5} - \frac{1}{5}x = \frac{9}{10}x - \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} - \frac{5}{6}x = \frac{1}{3}x - \frac{1}{9}$$

## 1 分小互化

$0.9 =$

$0.375 =$

$2.78 =$

$2.42 =$

## 2 脱式计算

$$0.6 \times \left( \frac{1}{5} + 0.5 \times \frac{1}{2} \right)$$

$$\frac{4}{3} - \frac{4}{5} \div \left( \frac{1}{2} + 0.7 \right)$$

$$0.6 + \frac{3}{10} \times \frac{2}{5} - 0.4$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \div 0.75 + \frac{3}{4} - 0.25$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{1}{6} - \frac{7}{12}x = \frac{1}{3}x - \frac{7}{8}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{2}x = \frac{1}{3}x - \frac{2}{7}$$

# 练习30

## 1 分小互化

$0.75 =$

$2.8 =$

$1.1 =$

$0.36 =$

## 2 脱式计算

$$\left(0.75 \times 0.5 + \frac{3}{10}\right) \div \frac{1}{8}$$

$$0.875 \times \left(0.75 - \frac{1}{2}\right) \div \frac{1}{5}$$

$$\left(0.6 \times \frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4}\right) \div 0.5$$

$$\frac{5}{8} + 0.5 \times \frac{1}{2} - 0.2$$

## 3 方程

$$\frac{5}{6} + \frac{1}{3}x = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} + \frac{5}{6}x = \frac{6}{11} + \frac{6}{11}x$$



## 参考答案

### 练习 1

0.2      0.24      3.9      3.74

$$\frac{23}{18} \qquad \frac{47}{77}$$

$$\frac{19}{40} \qquad \frac{4}{45}$$

$$x = \frac{27}{5} \qquad x = \frac{4}{9}$$

### 练习 3

0.7      7.75      3.625      4.1

$$\frac{1}{14} \qquad \frac{119}{20}$$

$$\frac{8}{15} \qquad \frac{18}{5}$$

$$x = 3 \qquad x = \frac{4}{11}$$

### 练习 2

0.65      0.75      2.84      1.1

$$\frac{57}{40} \qquad \frac{29}{70}$$

$$\frac{62}{39} \qquad \frac{31}{10}$$

$$x = \frac{28}{15} \qquad x = \frac{19}{6}$$

### 练习 4

0.25      0.7      1.2      3.5

$$\frac{23}{30} \qquad \frac{32}{35}$$

$$\frac{23}{12} \qquad \frac{53}{48}$$

$$x = \frac{36}{5} \qquad x = \frac{45}{11}$$

### 练习 5

0.52    0.15    3.54    3.75

$$\frac{13}{35}$$

$$\frac{67}{72}$$

$$\frac{43}{90}$$

$$\frac{11}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{9}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{3}{7}$$

### 练习 7

0.76    0.25    3.2    1.63

$$\frac{23}{15}$$

$$\frac{1}{10}$$

$$\frac{1}{28}$$

$$\frac{10}{21}$$

$$x = \frac{6}{5}$$

$$x = \frac{6}{5}$$

### 练习 6

0.2    0.375    4.375    1.575

$$\frac{12}{5}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{7}{10}$$

$$\frac{15}{44}$$

$$x = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{14}{9}$$

### 练习 8

0.85    0.4    1.375    4.2

$$\frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{7}{9}$$

$$\frac{1}{22}$$

$$\frac{19}{60}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{14}$$

$$x = 3$$

### 练习 9

0.98    3.25    4.6    3.55

$\frac{29}{12}$                        $\frac{19}{90}$

$\frac{5}{12}$                        $\frac{5}{9}$

$x = 3$                        $x = \frac{3}{2}$

### 练习 11

0.12    0.6    0.52    4.5

$\frac{51}{80}$                        $\frac{22}{15}$

$\frac{9}{16}$                        $\frac{1}{24}$

$x = \frac{3}{8}$                        $x = 6$

### 练习 10

0.38    0.125    1.7    4.84

$\frac{11}{8}$                        $\frac{23}{80}$

$\frac{19}{60}$                        $\frac{53}{56}$

$x = \frac{11}{5}$                        $x = \frac{27}{4}$

### 练习 12

0.3    0.88    2.59    4.44

$\frac{13}{20}$                        $\frac{61}{70}$

$\frac{17}{75}$                        $\frac{19}{48}$

$x = \frac{1}{20}$                        $x = \frac{24}{7}$

### 练习 13

0.2      0.875      3.7      4.625

$$\frac{41}{20}$$

$$\frac{16}{15}$$

$$\frac{1}{18}$$

$$\frac{29}{22}$$

$$x = \frac{20}{11}$$

$$x = \frac{8}{11}$$

### 练习 15

0.7      0.75      4.24      2.96

$$\frac{4}{5}$$

$$\frac{62}{55}$$

$$\frac{55}{72}$$

$$\frac{14}{15}$$

$$x = \frac{17}{3}$$

$$x = \frac{88}{15}$$

### 练习 14

0.25      0.7      4.76      4.53

$$\frac{17}{70}$$

$$\frac{5}{28}$$

$$\frac{3}{22}$$

$$\frac{1}{63}$$

$$x = \frac{5}{13}$$

$$x = \frac{61}{9}$$

### 练习 16

$\frac{17}{50}$        $\frac{7}{20}$        $2\frac{14}{25}$        $2\frac{1}{4}$

$$\frac{9}{8}$$

$$\frac{35}{16}$$

$$\frac{13}{30}$$

$$\frac{19}{10}$$

$$x = 12$$

$$x = \frac{34}{3}$$

### 练习 17

$$\frac{9}{10} \quad \frac{3}{8} \quad 1\frac{3}{20} \quad 3\frac{1}{5}$$

$$1\frac{7}{8} \quad \frac{1}{8}$$

$$\frac{53}{20} \quad \frac{9}{16}$$

$$x = \frac{56}{3} \quad x = \frac{16}{7}$$

### 练习 19

$$\frac{7}{20} \quad 1\frac{27}{100} \quad 2\frac{2}{5} \quad 2\frac{12}{25}$$

$$\frac{21}{40} \quad \frac{33}{40}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \quad \frac{23}{10}$$

$$x = \frac{2}{33} \quad x = 1$$

### 练习 18

$$\frac{1}{5} \quad \frac{17}{25} \quad 1\frac{24}{25} \quad 3\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{43}{30} \quad \frac{37}{50}$$

$$\frac{4}{5} \quad \frac{2}{5}$$

$$x = \frac{43}{25} \quad x = \frac{3}{8}$$

### 练习 20

$$\frac{19}{20} \quad \frac{1}{4} \quad 2\frac{1}{5} \quad \frac{5}{2}$$

$$1\frac{2}{5} \quad 1$$

$$\frac{9}{80} \quad \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{4}{15} \quad x = \frac{40}{33}$$

### 练习 21

$$\frac{4}{25} \quad \frac{17}{25} \quad 4\frac{13}{25} \quad 4\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\frac{13}{40} \quad \frac{3}{4}$$

$$\frac{61}{40} \quad \frac{43}{30}$$

$$x = \frac{7}{16} \quad x = \frac{9}{10}$$

### 练习 23

$$\frac{1}{4} \quad \frac{3}{8} \quad \frac{29}{25} \quad \frac{8}{5}$$

$$\frac{8}{5} \quad \frac{27}{10}$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \quad \frac{3}{4}$$

$$x = \frac{8}{9} \quad x = \frac{35}{6}$$

### 练习 22

$$\frac{39}{100} \quad \frac{33}{100} \quad 3\frac{2}{5} \quad 2\frac{13}{25}$$

$$\frac{11}{20} \quad \frac{37}{25}$$

$$\frac{25}{56} \quad \frac{11}{20}$$

$$x = \frac{51}{7} \quad x = \frac{21}{20}$$

### 练习 24

$$\frac{13}{20} \quad \frac{7}{8} \quad \frac{21}{5} \quad \frac{13}{5}$$

$$4 \quad \frac{34}{5}$$

$$\frac{17}{4} \quad \frac{41}{40}$$

$$x = \frac{10}{11} \quad x = \frac{45}{14}$$

### 练习 25

$$\frac{3}{5} \quad \frac{19}{25} \quad \frac{239}{50} \quad \frac{13}{4}$$

$$\frac{3}{2} \quad \frac{27}{10}$$

$$\frac{17}{40} \quad \frac{1}{10}$$

$$x = \frac{20}{39} \quad x = \frac{13}{9}$$

### 练习 27

$$\frac{4}{5} \quad 1\frac{5}{8} \quad 3\frac{1}{10} \quad 1\frac{21}{50}$$

$$\frac{37}{10} \quad \frac{27}{40}$$

$$\frac{2}{5} \quad \frac{17}{24}$$

$$x = \frac{55}{36} \quad x = \frac{7}{2}$$

### 练习 26

$$\frac{39}{100} \quad \frac{197}{50} \quad \frac{24}{5} \quad \frac{201}{50}$$

$$\frac{13}{80} \quad \frac{1}{12}$$

$$\frac{3}{20} \quad \frac{2}{3}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{26} \quad x = \frac{2}{33}$$

### 练习 28

$$\frac{1}{8} \quad \frac{16}{25} \quad 1\frac{22}{25} \quad 2\frac{17}{20}$$

$$\frac{11}{8} \quad \frac{33}{50}$$

$$\frac{23}{80} \quad \frac{19}{8}$$

$$x = \frac{4}{3} \quad x = \frac{2}{3}$$

## 练习 29

$$\frac{9}{10} \quad \frac{3}{8} \quad 2\frac{39}{50} \quad 2\frac{21}{50}$$

$$\frac{27}{100} \quad \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{8}{25} \quad \frac{23}{30}$$

$$x = \frac{25}{22} \quad x = \frac{9}{14}$$

## 练习 30

$$\frac{3}{4} \quad 2\frac{4}{5} \quad 1\frac{1}{10} \quad \frac{9}{25}$$

$$\frac{27}{5} \quad \frac{35}{32}$$

$$\frac{21}{10} \quad \frac{27}{40}$$

$$x = \frac{43}{5} \quad x = \frac{3}{19}$$